

References

1. World Health Organization (WHO). United States of America. In: Riley L, Cowan M, eds. *Noncommunicable Diseases (NCD) Country Profiles, 2014*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization; 2014;199. http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/128038/9789241507509_eng.pdf;jsessionid=F1392396620059C60859EAC4FEBF0C24?sequence=1 Accessed March 7, 2018.
2. Sheiham A, Watt RG. The Common Risk Factor Approach: a rational basis for promoting oral health. *Community Dent Oral Epidemiol*. 2000;28(6):399-406.
3. Li C, Lv Z, Shi Z, et al. Periodontal therapy for the management of cardiovascular disease in patients with chronic periodontitis. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2014;(8):CD009197. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD009197.pub2
4. Simpson TC, Weldon JC, Worthington HV, et al. Treatment of periodontal disease for glycaemic control in people with diabetes mellitus. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2015;(11):CD004714. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD004714.pub3
5. Petersen PE; for the World Health Organization. The World Oral Health Report 2003: continuous improvement of oral health in the 21st century—the approach of the WHO Global Oral Health Programme. *Community Dent Oral Epidemiol*. 2003;31(suppl 1):3-24.
6. Zaza S, Wright-De Agüero LK, Briss PA, et al. Data collection instrument and procedure for systematic reviews in the Guide to Community Preventive Services. *Am J Prev Med*. 2000;18(1 suppl):44-74.
7. Glasgow RE, Klesges LM, Dzewaltowski DA, Estabrooks PA, Vogt TM. Evaluating the impact of health promotion programs: using the RE-AIM framework to form summary measures for decision making involving complex issues. *Health Educ Res*. 2006;21(5):688-694.
8. Schenkein HA, Loos BG. Inflammatory mechanisms linking periodontal diseases to cardiovascular diseases. *J Clin Periodontol*. 2013;40(suppl 14):S51-S69.
9. Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (ODPHP). Heart disease and stroke. Healthy People 2020 website. <https://www.healthypeople.gov/2020/topics-objectives/topic/heart-disease-and-stroke> Accessed March 2018.
10. Carey RM, Whelton PK; for the ACC/AHA Hypertension Guideline Writing Committee. 2018. Prevention, detection, evaluation, and management of high blood pressure in adults: synopsis of the 2017 American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Hypertension Guideline. *Ann Intern Med*. 2018;168(5):351-358.
11. Marshall S, Northridge ME, De La Cruz LD, Vaughan RD, O'Neil-Dunne J, Lamster IB. ElderSmile: a comprehensive approach to improving oral health for seniors. *Am J Public Health*. 2009;99(4):595-599.
12. Marshall S, Schrimshaw EW, Metcalf SS, et al. Evidence from ElderSmile for diabetes and hypertension screening in oral health programs. *J Calif Dent Assoc*. 2015;43(7):379-387.
13. Blair T, Lawson S, Porter H. Blood pressure screening in the dental office. *Ann Fam Med*. 2017;15(3):278.
14. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, US Department of Health and Human Services. Adding diabetes and hypertension screening to oral health and hygiene program identifies many seniors with or at risk for these chronic illnesses. AHRQ Health Care Innovations Exchange. <https://innovations.ahrq.gov/profiles/adding-diabetes-and-hypertension-screening-oral-health-and-hygiene-program-identifies-many> Published February 26, 2014. Accessed April 9, 2018.
15. Brownlee B; for Qualis Health. White paper: oral health integration in the patient-centered medical home (PCMH) environment: case studies from community health centers. <http://www.qualishealth.org/sites/default/files/white-paper-oral-health-integration-pcmh.pdf> Published September 10, 2012. Accessed April 9, 2018.
16. Greenberg BL, Glick M, Goodchild J, Duda PW, Conte NR, Conte M. Screening for cardiovascular risk factors in a dental setting. *J Am Dent Assoc*. 2007;138(6):798-804.
17. Whistler BJ. *Alaska Oral Health Plan: 2012-2016*. Juneau, AK: Section of Women's, Children's and Family Health, Division of Public Health, Alaska Department of Health and Human Services; 2012. <http://dhss.alaska.gov/dph/wcfh/Documents/oralhealth/docs/OralHealthPlan2012.pdf> Accessed March 12, 2018.

18. Iowa Department of Public Health. *Iowa Oral Health Plan: 2016-2020*. Des Moines, IA: Bureau of Oral Health and Delivery Systems, Iowa Department of Public Health; 2015. https://idph.iowa.gov/Portals/1/userfiles/58/Iowa%20Oral%20health%20Plan_%20FINAL_2-18.pdf Published December 2015. Accessed April 9, 2018.
19. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), US Department of Health and Human Services. National diabetes statistics report, 2017. <https://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/pdfs/data/statistics/national-diabetes-statistics-report.pdf> Published 2017. Accessed April 24, 2018.
20. Association of State and Territorial Dental Directors (ASTDD). 2017 Synopses of State Dental Health Programs. <https://www.astdd.org/docs/synopses-report-summary-2017.PDF> May 2017. Accessed January 3, 2018.
21. Association of State and Territorial Health Officials (ASTHO). *ASTHO Profile of State and Territorial Public Health, Volume Four*. Arlington, VA: Association of State and Territorial Health Officials; 2017.
22. Casanova L, Hughes FJ, Preshaw PM. 2014. Diabetes and periodontal disease: a two-way relationship. *Br Dent J*. 2014;217(8):433-437.
23. American Diabetes Association (ADA). 3. Comprehensive medical evaluation and assessment of comorbidities: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018. *Diabetes Care*. 2018;41(suppl 1):S28-S37.
24. Albert D, Sadowsky D, Papapanou P, Conicella M, Ward A. An examination of periodontal treatment and per member per month (PMPM) medical costs in an insured population. *BMC Health Serv Res*. 2006;6:103.
25. Herman WH, Taylor GW, Jacobson JJ, Burke R, Brown MB. Screening for prediabetes and type 2 diabetes in dental offices. *J Public Health Dent*. 2015;75(3):175-182.
26. Sultan A, Warreth A, Fleming P, MacCarthy D. Does the dentist have a role in identifying patients with undiagnosed diabetes mellitus? *J Ir Dent Assoc*. 2014;60(6):298-303.
27. American Diabetes Association (ADA). 2. Classification and diagnosis of diabetes: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018. *Diabetes Care*. 2018;41(suppl 1):S13-S27.
28. Giblin LJ, Rainchuso L, Rothman A. Utilizing a diabetes risk test and A1c point-of-care instrument to identify increased risk for diabetes in an educational dental hygiene setting. *J Dent Hyg*. 2016;90(3):197-202.
29. Bossart M, Calley KH, Gurenlian JR, Mason B, Ferguson RE, Peterson T. A pilot study of an HbA1c chairside screening protocol for diabetes in patients with chronic periodontitis: the dental hygienist's role. *Int J Dent Hyg*. 2016;14(2):98-107.
30. Genco RJ, Schifferle RE, Dunford RG, Falkner KL, Hsu WC, Balukjian J. Screening for diabetes mellitus in dental practices: a field trial. *J Am Dent Assoc*. 2014;145(1):57-64.
31. Barasch A, Safford MM, Qvist V, Palmore R, Gesko D, Gilbert GH; for the Dental Practice-Based Research Network. Random blood glucose testing in dental practice: a community-based feasibility study from the Dental Practice-Based Research Network. *J Am Dent Assoc*. 2012;143(3):262-269.
32. Barasch A, Gilbert GH, Spurlock N, Funkhouser E, Persson LL, Safford MM; for the DPBRN Collaborative Group. Random plasma glucose values measured in community dental practices: findings from The Dental Practice-Based Research Network. *Clin Oral Investig*. 2013;17(5):1383-1388.
33. Bossart M, Calley KH, Gurenlian JR, Mason B, Ferguson RE, Peterson T. A pilot study of an HbA1c chairside screening protocol for diabetes in patients with chronic periodontitis: the dental hygienist's role. *Int J Dent Hyg*. 2016;14(2):98-107.
34. Genco RJ, Schifferle RE, Dunford RG, Falkner KL, Hsu WC, Balukjian J. Screening for diabetes mellitus in dental practices: a field trial. *J Am Dent Assoc*. 2014;145(1):57-64.
35. Giblin LJ, Rainchuso L, Rothman A. Utilizing a diabetes risk test and A1c point-of-care instrument to identify increased risk for diabetes in an educational dental hygiene setting. *J Dent Hyg*. 2016;90(3):197-202.
36. Lalla E, Cheng B, Kunzel C, Burkett S, Ferraro A, Lamster IB. Six-month outcomes in dental patients identified with hyperglycaemia: a randomized clinical trial. *J Clin Periodontol*. 2015;42(3):228-235.

37. Rosedale MT, Strauss SM, Kaur N, Knight C, Malaspina D. Follow-up with primary care providers for elevated glycated haemoglobin identified at the dental visit. *Int J Dent Hyg.* 2017;15(4):e52-e60.
38. Strauss SM, Rosedale M, Pesce MA, et al. Point-of-care HbA1c testing with the A1cNow test kit in general practice dental clinics: a pilot study involving its accuracy and practical issues in its use. *Point Care.* 2014;13(4):142-147.
39. Greenberg BL, Glick M, Frantsve-Hawley J, Kantor ML. Dentists' attitudes toward chairside screening for medical conditions. *J Am Dent Assoc.* 2010;141(1):52-62.
40. Greenberg BL, Kantor ML, Jiang SS, Glick M. Patients' attitudes toward screening for medical conditions in a dental setting. *J Public Health Dent.* 2012;72(1):28-35.
41. Efurud MG, Bray KK, Mitchell TV, Williams K. Comparing the risk identification and management behaviors between oral health providers for patients with diabetes. *J Dent Hyg.* 2012;86(2):130-140.
42. Wilder RS, Bell KP, Phillips C, Paquette DW, Offenbacher S. Dentists' practice behaviors and perceived barriers regarding oral-systemic evidence: implications for education. *J Dent Educ.* 2014;78(9):1252-1262.
43. Anders PL, Davis EL, McCall WD. Dental students' attitudes towards diabetes counseling, monitoring, and screening. *J Dent Educ.* 2014;78(5):763-769.
44. Greenberg BL, Kantor ML, Bednarsh H. American dental hygienists' attitudes towards chairside medical screening in a dental setting. *Int J Dent Hyg.* 2017;15(4):e61-e68. doi:10.1111/idh.12217
45. Marshall SE, Cheng B, Northridge ME, Kunzel C, Huang C, Lamster IB. Integrating oral and general health screening at senior centers for minority elders. *Am J Public Health.* 2013;103(6):1022-1025.
46. Langelier M, Moore J, Baker BK, Mertz E; for the Oral Health Workforce Research Center. Case studies of 8 Federally Qualified Health Centers: strategies to integrate oral health with primary care. <http://www.oralhealthworkforce.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/FQHC-Case-Studies-2015.pdf> Published September 2015. Accessed April 9, 2018.
47. Medical Oral Expanded Care (MORE Care). Dentaquest Institute website. https://www.dentaquestinstitute.org/learn/quality-improvement-initiatives/medical_oral_expanded_care Accessed February 23, 2018.
48. Martin AB, Nelson JD, Veschusio C, Boynes S. Rural oral health advancements in delivery systems: exemplification of public-private partnerships for advancing oral health. Presented at: National Oral Health Conference; April 16-20, 2016; Cincinnati, OH. <http://www.nationaloralhealthconference.com/docs/presentations/2016/04-20/Sean%20Boynes-Innovations%20in%20Transforming%20Rural%20Primary%20Care-Dental%20Systems.pdf> Accessed February 23, 2018.
49. Gawel R. Hygienists can practice solo in Wisconsin community settings. *Dentistry Today.* June 27, 2017. <http://www.dentistrytoday.com/news/todays-dental-news/item/2127-hygienists-can-practice-solo-in-wisconsin-community-settings> Accessed February 23, 2018.
50. Brownlee B; for Qualis Health. White paper: oral health integration in the patient-centered medical home (PCMH) environment: case studies from community health centers. <http://www.qualishealth.org/sites/default/files/white-paper-oral-health-integration-pcmh.pdf> Published September 10, 2012. Accessed April 9, 2018.
51. Whistler BJ. *Alaska Oral Health Plan: 2012-2016.* Juneau, AK: Section of Women's, Children's and Family Health, Division of Public Health, Alaska Department of Health and Human Services; 2012. <http://dhss.alaska.gov/dph/wcfh/Documents/oralhealth/docs/OralHealthPlan2012.pdf> Accessed March 12, 2018.
52. Minnesota Department of Health Oral Health Program. *Minnesota Oral Health Plan 2013-2018.* St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Department of Health; 2013. <http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/healthimprovement/content/documents-oralhealth/StatePlan2013.pdf> Accessed March 12, 2018.
53. Oregon Health Authority. *Strategic Plan for Oral Health in Oregon: 2014-2020.* Salem, OR: Oregon Health Authority; 2014. <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/554bd5a0e4b06ed592559a39/t/55a7f5aae4b01d3d0f766de4/1447361848914/Strategic+Plan+for+Oral+Health+in+Oregon.pdf> Accessed March 12, 2018.

54. Menke A, Casagrande S, Geiss L, Cowie CC. Prevalence of and trends in diabetes among adults in the United States, 1988-2012. *JAMA*. 2015;314(10):1021-1029.
55. Keels MA, Hale KJ, Thomas HF, Davis MJ, Czerepak CS, Weiss PA. Preventive oral health intervention for pediatricians. *Pediatrics*. 2008;122(6):1387-1394.
56. Crall JJ, Pourat N, Inkelas M, Lampron C, Scoville R. 2016. Improving the oral health care capacity of federally qualified health centers. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2016;35(12):2216-2223.
57. Michigan Department of Community Health. A summary of the 2013 Michigan Perinatal Oral Health Conference. https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/PerinatalOralHealthConfReport_FINAL_446125_7.pdf. Published August 2013. Accessed April 29, 2018.
58. Maxey H; for the National Association of Community Health Centers. Integration of oral health with primary care in health centers: profiles of five innovative models. <http://www.nachc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/Integration-of-Oral-Health-with-Primary-Care-in-Health-Centers.pdf> Published 2015. Accessed February 23, 2018.
59. St. Elizabeth Ann Seton Dental Clinic. Annual program report: fiscal year 2015 (2014-15) [bulletin]. <http://www.columbia-stmarys.org/doc/Page.asp?PageID=DOC102711/> Accessed March 12, 2018.
60. Institute of Medicine (IOM). *Public Health Implications of Raising the Minimum Age of Legal Access to Tobacco Products*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press; 2015.
61. Reibel J. Tobacco and oral diseases: update on the evidence, with recommendations. *Med Princ Pract*. 2003;12(suppl 1):22-32.
62. Health Development Agency (HDA). *The Effectiveness of Public Health Campaigns*. HDA Briefing No. 7. London, UK: National Health Service; 2014. http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/attachements.cfm/att_94034_EN_Effectiveness%20of%20Mass%20Media%20campaigns%20HDA.pdf. Published June 7, 2004. Accessed April 28, 2018.
63. Goette C. Open Truth campaign overview [presentation slides]. San Francisco, CA: San Francisco Department of Public Health; 2015. <https://www.sfdph.org/dph/hc/HCAgen/HCAgen2015/Jan20/HC-OT%20Overview01-20-15-2.pdf>. Accessed April 28, 2018.
64. Louisiana Department of Health. WellSpot benchmarks. Well-Ahead website. <http://www.wellaheadla.com/WellSpots/WellSpot-Benchmarks>. Published 2016. Accessed April 28, 2018.
65. National Academy for State Health Policy (NASHP). Case study: bridging medical and dental care at Marshfield Clinic and the Family Health Center. National Academy for State Health Policy website. <https://nashp.org/case-study-bridging-medical-dental-care-marshfield-clinic-family-health-center/> Published 2015. Accessed March 12, 2018.
66. BeLue R, Figaro MK, Peterson J, Wilds C, William P. The Diabetes Healthy Outcomes Program: results of free health care for uninsured at a federally qualified community health center. *J Prim Care Community Health*. 2014;5(1):4-8.
67. Leavitt Partners. Dental care in accountable care organizations: Insights from 5 case studies. <https://leavittpartners.com/whitepaper/dental-care-in-accountable-care-organizations-insights-from-5-case-studies/> Published June 2015. Accessed December 12, 2017.
68. Lehmann U, Sanders D; for the World Health Organization. Community health workers: what do we know about them? The state of the evidence on programmes, activities, costs and impact on health outcomes of using community health workers. http://www.who.int/hrh/documents/community_health_workers.pdf Published January 2007. Accessed April 26, 2018.
69. Rosenthal EL, Wiggins N, Ingram M, Mayfield-Johnson S, De Zapien JG. Community health workers then and now: an overview of national studies aimed at defining the field. *J Ambul Care Manage*. 2011;34(3):247-259.
70. Brach C, Fraser I. Can cultural competency reduce racial and ethnic health disparities? A review and conceptual model. *Med Care Res Rev*. 2000;57(suppl 1):181-217.
71. Silk H. The future of oral health care provided by physicians and allied professionals. *J Dent Educ*. 2017;81(8):eS171-eS179. doi: 10.21815/JDE.017.024
72. Minnesota Community Health Worker Alliance. Success with CHWs: oral health road map. http://mnchwalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/12/Oral_Health_Road_Map_FINAL.pdf Published August 2016. Accessed April 26, 2018.

73. American Dental Association. Community Dental Health Coordinator: Empowering Communities through Education and Prevention. https://www.ada.org/~media/ADA/Public%20Programs/Files/CDHC_Brochure.pdf?la=en Accessed June 15, 2018.
74. Vitzthum K, Singh N; for Health Care For All. Case studies in oral health integration from across the care delivery spectrum: lessons learned for Massachusetts. https://www.hcfama.org/sites/default/files/hcfa_oral_health_integration_case_studies_6.12.17.pdf Published June 2017. Accessed April 26, 2018.
75. Herrera F, Cancel L. Community health workers in the primary care setting: successful practices and training development. Northwest Regional Primary Care Association website. <http://www.nwrpca.org/news/326528/Community-Health-Workers-in-the-Primary-Care-Setting-Successful-Practices-and-Training-Development.htm> Published January 17, 2017. Accessed April 26, 2018.
76. Tinanoff N, Bernstein J, Vargas C, Gebel C, Walter A, Garcia R; for the National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research. Integration of oral health into pediatric medical primary care in community health centers. <http://www.bu.edu/creedd/files/2016/05/Final-report-NIDCR-Protocol-11-013.pdf> NIDCR publication 11-013. Published June 1, 2015. Accessed April 26, 2018.
77. Association of State and Territorial Dental Directors (ASTDD). White paper: integrating oral health with primary health care. <http://www.dentistry.org/white-paper-integrating-oral-health-with-primary-health-care-a.html> Adopted December 2016. Accessed April 10, 2018.
78. Carter-Pokra OD, Jaschek G, Martinez IL, et al. Perspectives on Latino lay health promoter programs: Maryland, 2009. *Am J Public Health*. 2011;101(12):2281-2286.
79. Mason T, Wilkinson GW, Nannini A, Martin CM, Fox DJ, Hirsch G. Winning policy change to promote community health workers: lessons from Massachusetts in the health reform era. *Am J Public Health*. 2011;101(12):2211-2216.
80. UnitedHealthcare. Medical dental integration study. https://www.uhc.com/content/dam/uhcdotcom/en/Private%20Label%20Administrators/100-12683%20Bridge2Health_Study_Dental_Final.pdf Published March 2013. Accessed March 7, 2018.
81. Aetna's Dental Medical Integration Program may help lower costs and result in better health [news release]. Hartford, CT: Aetna Inc; October 4, 2013. <https://news.aetna.com/news-releases/aetnas-dental-medical-integration-program-may-help-lower-costs-and-result-in-better-health/> Accessed March 12, 2018.
82. Cigna. Improved health and lower medical costs: why good dental care is important: a white paper. https://www.cigna.com/assets/docs/life-wall-library/Whygooddentalcareisimportant_whitepaper.pdf Published December 2010. Accessed March 7, 2018.
83. Avalere Health; for Pacific Dental Services Foundation. *Evaluation of Cost Savings Associated with Periodontal Disease Treatment Benefit*. Washington, DC: Avalere Health; 2016. http://pdsfoundation.org/downloads/Avalere_Health_Estimated_Impact_of_Medicare_Periodontal_Coverage.pdf Published January 4, 2016. Accessed March 7, 2018.
84. Institute of Medicine (IOM). *Advancing Oral Health in America*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press; 2011.
85. Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). *Integration of Oral Health and Primary Care Practice*. Washington, DC: US Department of Health and Human Services; 2014.
86. National Academy for State Health Policy (NASHP). Federally-funded integration initiatives. National Academy for State Health Policy website. <https://nashp.org/federally-funded-initiatives-related-medical-dental-integration/> Published 2018. Accessed April 11, 2018.
87. Snyder A, Kanchinadam K, Hess C, Dolan R. 2014; for the National Academy for State Health Policy. Improving integration of dental health benefits in health insurance marketplaces. https://nashp.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/default/files/improving_integration_of_dental_health_benefits_in_health_insurance_marketplaces_0.pdf Published April 2014. Accessed April 11, 2018.
88. Garvin J. Survey: embedding dental benefits in medical plans is on the way. American Dental Association website. <https://www.ada.org/en/publications/ada-news/2018-archive/january/survey-embedding-dental-benefits-in-medical-plans-is-on-the-way> Published January 10, 2018. Accessed April 11, 2018.

89. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), US Department of Health and Human Services. Value-based payment & financial simulations. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services website. <https://www.medicare.gov/state-resource-center/innovation-accelerator-program/iap-functional-areas/value-based-payment/index.html> Published 2018. Accessed April 11, 2018.
90. Voinea-Griffin A, Rindal DB, Fellows JL, Barasch A, Gilbert GH, Safford MM; for the DPBRN Collaborative Group. Pay for performance in dentistry: what we know. *J Healthc Qual.* 2010;32(1):51-58.
91. Jones JA, Snyder JJ, Gesko DS, Helgeson MJ. Integrated medical-dental delivery systems: models in a changing environment and their implications for dental education. *J Dent Educ.* 2017;81(9):eS21-eS29. doi: 10.21815/JDE.017.029
92. Colla CH, Stachowski C, Kundu S, Harris B, Kennedy G, Vujicic M; for the American Dental Association in partnership with the Dartmouth Institute for Health Policy & Clinical Practice. Health Policy Institute research brief: dental care within accountable care organizations: challenges and opportunities. http://www.ada.org/~media/ADA/Science%20and%20Research/HPI/Files/HPIBrief_0316_2.pdf Published March 2016. Accessed April 11, 2018.
93. Clary A, Hanlon C, Mention N; for the National Academy for State Health Policy. Integrating oral health into Oregon Medicaid's Coordinated Care Model: lessons for state policymakers. <https://nashp.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/DentaQuest-Brief.pdf> Published September 2017. Accessed April 24, 2018.
94. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). *Health, United States, 2016: With Chartbook on Long-term Trends in Health.* Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, US Department of Health and Human Services; 2017. [https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/16/16.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/hus/16/16.pdf) Accessed April 24, 2018.
95. National Maternal and Child Oral Health Policy Center. 2011. TrendNotes: children's oral health in the health home. http://nmcohpc.net/resources/TrendNotes_May_2011.pdf Published May 2011. Accessed April 28, 2018.